His324 History of Quebec and Canada

Year End Review

Unit 1 – The First Occupants 1500-1608

1. What was the Asian migration theory?
2. Explain the concept of animism.
3. What was the role of the shaman?
4. What is the connection between myths, oral tradition and the elders?
5. Explain the main characteristics of the Iroquois and the Algonquin. What were their territories? How are their societies different, how are they similar?
6. What was the role of gifts and how did gifts link to diplomacy and hospitality?
7. How were chiefs appointed? What is the council of elders?
8. What were some economic activities practiced by native peoples? Describe in importance of trade networks.
9. Describe warfare amongst Aboriginal societies. What were the causes of wars? What was the fate of prisoners?
10. Why did Europeans travel to the new world?
11. Why were Europeans coming to North America for fishing and whaling?
12. What were the products traded between the natives and the Europeans? What was the method of exchange that was used? How did the arrival of Europeans change the cultures of the Aboriginal people?
13. Who was Jacques Cartier? How many voyages did he make? What were the purposes of his voyages? Were they successful?
14. Who was Samuel de Champlain? Where did the French establish their posts between 1600-1608? Why did they do so?
15. With whom did Champlain negotiate an alliance in 1603?

Unit 2 – The French Period 1608-1760

1. Who established Quebec in 1608? For what purpose?
2. What did Champlain have to do in 1609? What were the consequences of this action?
3. Who controlled the colony until 1663? What is a monopoly? What group was established in 1627? What were its obligations?
4. What was the economic policy of France?
5. Describe the different roles in the fur trade.
6. What was the effect of the fur trade on the territory of New France?
7. What are the differences and similarities between a trading and settlement colony?
8. What were the roles of the Catholic Church in New France?
9. Who were the courers de bois?
10. What was the Iroquois war? How did it affect the Huron and New France?
11. What is Absolutism?
12. What change occurred in 1663? Why did it occur? Describe the new government structure.
13. What measures were taken to improve the population of New France? Were they successful?
14. Describe the seigneurial system: what was the relationship between the seigneur and the habitant? How was the land divided?
15. Who were: Jean Talon, Louis de Buade de Frontenac, Jean-Baptiste Colbert, King Louis XIV, Jeanne Mance, Maisonneuve, Marie de L’Incarnation, Francois de Laval
16. What was daily life like for a peasant in New France?
17. Why did the intendants try to diversify the economy of New France? Were they successful?
18. What was the Great Peace of Montreal? How did it change relations between the French and the Aboriginals?
19. Why were the English (British) and French in conflict in North America? How did the French fight their wars in North America?
20. What were the different strategies (overall plan) of the French and British during the 7 Years War? What happened to the Acadians? Who won the Battle of the Plains of Abraham? How did the French lose Canada in the end?

Unit 3 – 1760-1791 The Conquest and the Change of Empire

1. Describe the Articles of Capitulation.
2. Explain the situation that the French Canadians found themselves in under the period of Military Rule.
3. What were the terms of the Treaty of Paris 1763?
4. What were the main elements of the Royal Proclamation?
5. What were the instructions given to Governor Murray by the King?
6. What were the concessions that Governor Murray granted the *Canadiens*? Why did he do so? Who was angered by these concession? What did they do?
7. What were the causes of Pontiac’s Rebellion? What was the role of the Department of Indian Affairs? What were the consequences of the Rebellion?
8. How did the Fur trade change with the change of Empire? How did it stay the same? What new company was created?
9. What were the changes brought about due to the Quebec Act? Why did the British make these changes? Who was angered by this Act?
10. What were the causes of the American Revolution?
11. What was the letter to the Inhabitants of Quebec? What did it ask the inhabitants to do?
12. What was the result of the invasion of Quebec?
13. What were the changes made by the Treaties of Paris and Versailles in 1783?
14. Who were the loyalists? Where did they settle? What were the demands that they made?

Unit 4 – 1791-1840 Demands and Struggles of Nationhood

1. What were the characteristics of the Constitutional Act of 1791? How did the Constitutional Act represent both continuity and change?
2. What are the characteristics of Liberalism? Republicanism? Nationalism?
3. At the start of the 19th Century, what was the main export from Canada? Why did it begin to fall?
4. What were the causes and effects of the forestry industry on the development of the territory of Lower Canada?
5. What were the social and economic conditions in Great Britain?
6. What groups migrated to Lower Canada from Great Britain? Where did they settle? What were some consequences of their arrival?
7. What were the causes of the War of 1812?
8. What were the positions of the Catholic Church, native people and the French Canadians regarding the War?
9. What was the condition of agriculture in Lower Canada from the 1820s to the 1830s?
10. What were the roles of the Executive Council, Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly?
11. Who were the two main political parties? What were their positions on the issues in Lower Canada (e.g. roads or canals) Who were their supporters?
12. Who was Louis Joseph Papineau
13. What was the Chateau Clique?
14. Which group did the Catholic Church support?
15. What were the main demands of the 92 Resolutions? What was the response from Britain?
16. What is responsible government?
17. What actions were taken after the response from Great Britain to the 92 resolutions?
18. What were the three main battles of the Rebellion in Lower Canada in 1937? Who were the winners?
19. What was the fate of the captured rebels?
20. What happened in the Rebellion in Upper Canada?
21. Who was Lord Durham and what did he propose?